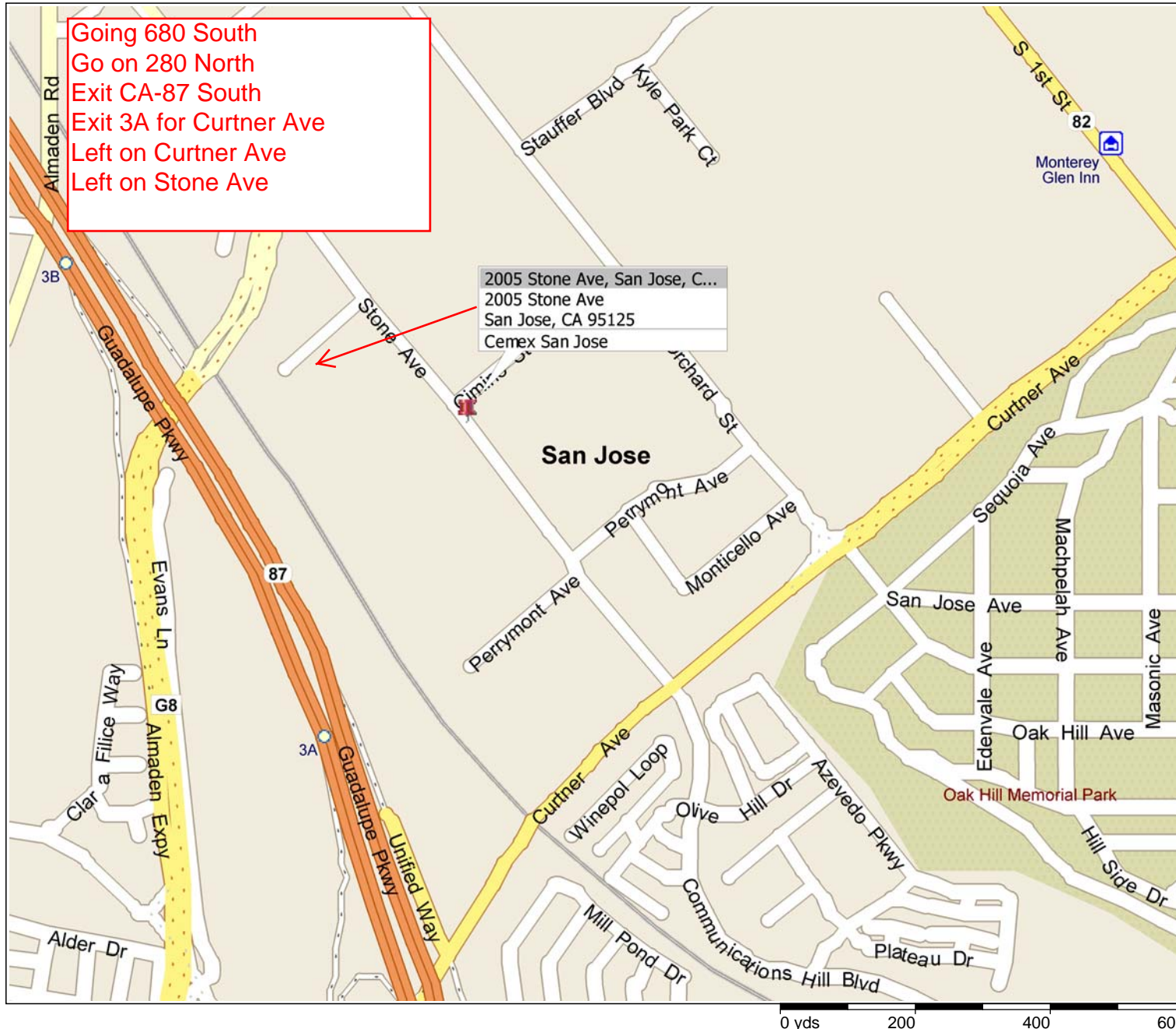


Cemex San Jose



2024 Stone Ave, San Jose, CA, United States
Address is approximate

